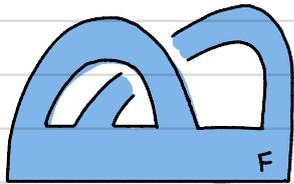


1a) Let  $F$  be a Seifert surface for some knot  $K \subset S^3$ . Push the interior of  $F$  into  $D^4$ . Show that  $\pi_1$  of the complement of this new surface in  $D^4$  is  $\mathbb{Z}$ .

b) Let  $F$  be the punctured torus shown below, after the interior is pushed into  $B^4$ . Argue **directly** (i.e. without using any surgery/Kirby diagrams) that the boundary of the complement is the 3-torus  $S^1 \times S^1 \times S^1$ .



2a) Redo HWS-2.c using Kirby diagrams.

HWS-2.c: If  $\Delta := \Delta_1 \cup \Delta_2 \cup \dots \cup \Delta_k$  is a collection of ribbon discs for an  $n$ -component link  $L$ , give a presentation for the ribbon group  $\pi_1(D^4 \setminus \Delta)$ .

b) Show that the boundary of a ribbon disc complement for a knot  $K$  is a Dehn surgery on  $K$ . What is the framing/Dehn surgery coefficient? Argue that the same is true for a slice disc for  $K$ . (Recall that a slice disc for  $K$  is any smooth  $D^2 \hookrightarrow D^4$  with  $\partial D^2 = K$ . In fact, any flat  $D^2 \hookrightarrow D^4$  with  $\partial D^2 = K$  also suffices.)